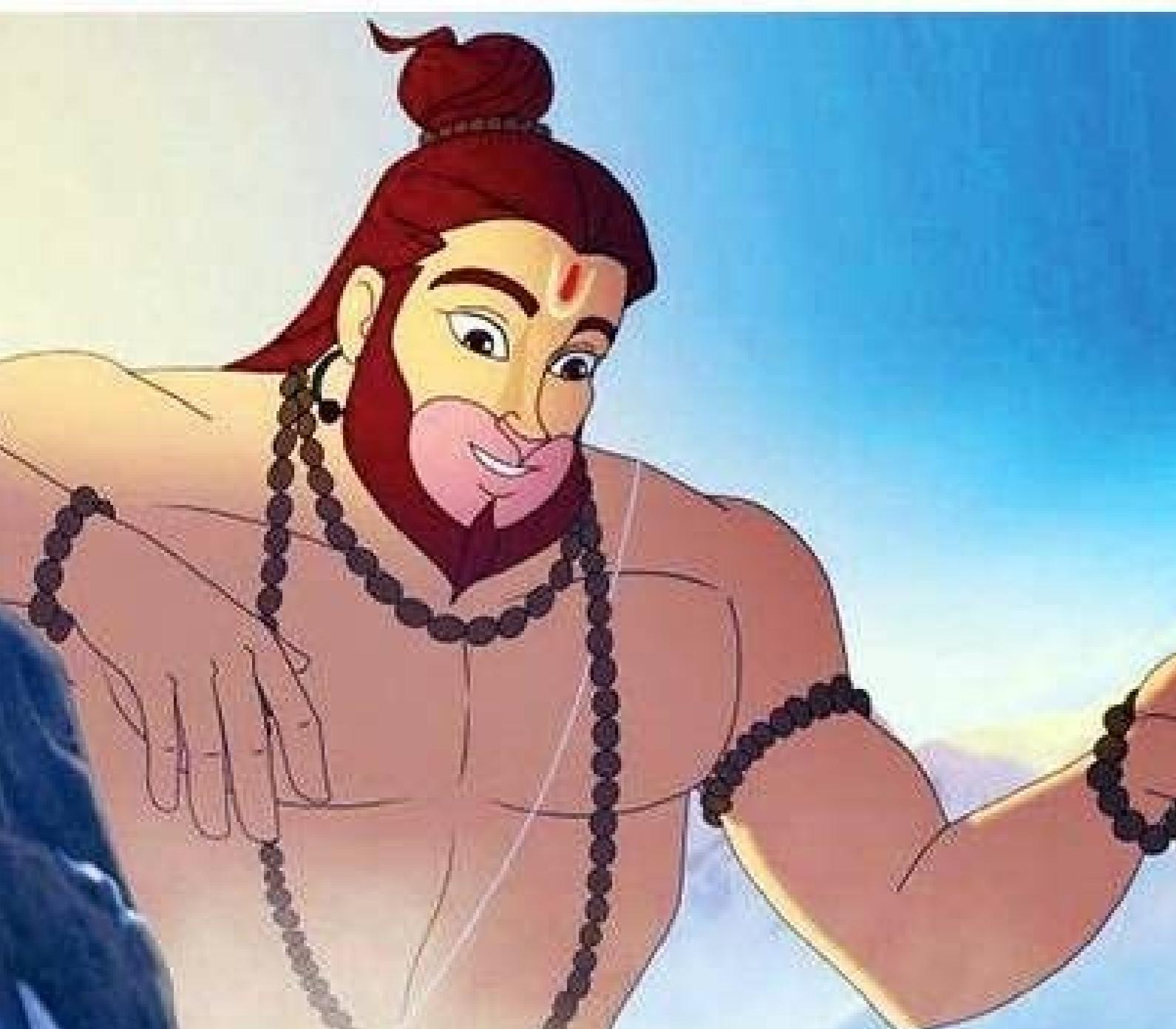
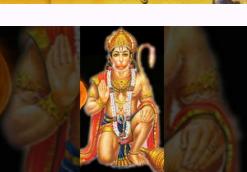
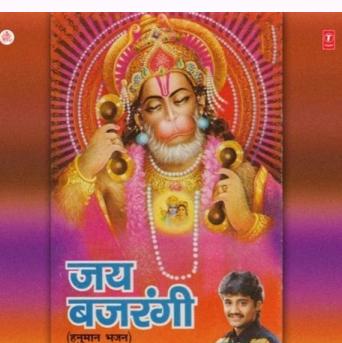


**Continue**



Jai bajrangi video song. Jai bajrangi full video.

